DIRECTORS' REPORT

To

5.

The Members,

RAS Cities And Townships Private Limited

Your Directors have pleasure in presenting their Eleventh Annual Report together with the Audited Financial Statements and the Auditors Report for the financial year from 1st October 2014 to 31st March 2016 (hereinafter referred to as "**Financial Year**").

FINANCIAL RESULTS / STATE OF AFFAIRS During the Financial Year, the Company did not have any income (Previous Year: Nil). Net Loss for the Financial Year was Rs. 17,309/- (Previous Year: Net Loss Rs. 21,99,893/-). Loss after tax provisions for the Financial Year was Rs. 17,309/-(Previous Year: Loss after tax provisions Rs. 21,99,893/-). 2. **DIVIDEND / TRANSFER TO RESERVE(S)** On account of the losses incurred by the Company during the Financial Year, no dividend has been recommended for the Financial Year. The Directors have not transferred any amount to general or other reserves. **SHARE CAPITAL** The authorised and paid up share capital of the Company as at March 31, 2016 stood at Rs. 1,00,000/-. During the Financial Year, the Company has not issued shares nor has granted any stock option or sweat equity. NUMBER OF MEETINGS OF THE BOARD During the Financial Year, 10 (Ten) Board Meetings were duly held on 21st October 2014, 15th November 2014, 4th January 2015, 1st April 2015, 22nd June 2015, 27th August 2015, 2nd November 2015, 4th January 2016, 12th March 2016 and 23rd March 2016. The intervening gap between the meetings was not more than 120 days as prescribed under the Companies Act, 2013. Details of attendance by each Director at the said Board meetings are as under: Name of Director(s) **Board Meetings attended** during Financial year Mr. Mineel Mali 10 Mr. Mandar Gite 10 Mr. Divya Jain (resigned w. e. f. 01-04-15) 3 Mr. Sanjay Chaudhary (appointed w. e. f. 01-04-15 2 and resigned w. e. f. 22-06-15) Mr. Nikhil Mahesh Shah (appointed w. e. f. 22-06-4 15 and resigned w. e. f. 23-03-16) Mr. Hemant Chandel (appointed w. e. f. 23-03-16)

There has been no change in the nature of business during the Financial Year.

CHANGE IN THE NATURE OF BUSINESS

6. SUBSIDIARIES / ASSOCIATES / JOINT VENTURES The Company does not have any subsidiary / associate or Joint Venture. 7. EXTRACT OF ANNUAL RETURN The details forming part of the extracts of Annual Return in Form MGT-9 as per Section 92 of the Companies Act, 2013 is annexed herewith as Annexure 'A'. 8. BOARD OF DIRECTORS Mr. Hemant Chandel was appointed as an additional director w. e. f. 23rd March 2016. He shall hold office as such up to the date of ensuing Annual General Meeting (AGM). The Company has received notice from a member of the Company with the requisite deposit proposing to appoint Mr. Hemant Chandel as a Director of the

Company liable to retire by rotation at the forthcoming AGM of the Company.

In accordance with the provisions of the Companies Act, 2013, Mr. Mineel Mali retires by rotation at the next Annual General Meeting and has offered for reappointment.

Mr. Sanjay Chaudhary was appointed w. e. f. 1st April 2015 in casual vacancy due to resignation of Mr. Divya Jain as a Director of the Company. Mr. Sanjay Chaudhary resigned from his office w. e. f. 22nd June 2015.

Mr. Nikhil Shah was appointed as an additional director w. e. f. 22nd June 2015. He resigned from his office w. e. f. 23rd March 2016.

Presently, the Board of Directors comprises of Mr. Mineel Mali, Mr. Mandar Gite and Mr. Hemant Chandel.

9. KEY MANAGERIAL PERSONNEL

Provisions of Section 203 are not applicable to the Company; hence there is no mandatory requirement to appoint key managerial personnel.

10 DEPOSITS

The Company has not accepted any deposits covered under Chapter V of the Companies Act, 2013.

11. PARTICULARS OF LOANS, GUARANTEES OR INVESTMENT BY COMPANY

The Company has not made any loans, guarantees or investments as covered under Section 186 of the Companies Act, 2013.

12. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

The Company has not made any related party transactions covered under the provisions of section 188 of the Companies Act, 2013 hence prescribed **Form AOC-2** is not applicable.

13.	REGULATORS OR COURTS									
	There are no significant / material orders passed by the Regulators / Courts which would impact the going concern status of the Company and its future operations.									
14.	 DIRECTORS' RESPONSIBILITY STATEMENT Pursuant to the requirement of Section 134(3)(c) of the Companies Act, 2013, your Directors confirm that: a. in the preparation of the annual financial statements, the applicable accounting standards have been followed along with proper explanation relating to material departures, if any; b. the Directors had selected such accounting policies and applied them consistently and made judgments and estimates that are reasonable and prudent so as to give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Company at the end of the financial year and of the loss of the Company for that period; c. The Directors had taken proper and sufficient care for the maintenance of adequate accounting records in accordance with the provisions of the Act for safeguarding the Assets of the Company and for preventing and detecting fraud and other irregularities; d. the Directors had prepared the annual accounts on a going concern basis; and e. the Directors had devised proper systems to ensure compliance with the provisions of all applicable laws and that such systems were adequate and 									
15.	operating effectively. PARTICULARS OF EMPLOYEES									
13.	There are no particulars to be disclosed under Rule 5(2) of the Companies (Appointment and Remuneration of Managerial Personnel) Rules, 2014.									
16.	STATUTORY AUDITOR & AUDITOR'S REPORT At the Extraordinary General Meeting of the Company on 4 th April 2016, M/s. Venkatesh Rakesh & Co., Chartered Accountants (Firm Registration No.: 137258W) were appointed as the statutory auditors of the Company until the conclusion of the ensuing AGM of the Company. At the ensuing AGM, they are liable to retire and, being eligible, have given their consent and eligibility certificate in prescribed manner, are proposed to be appointed as auditors until the conclusion of the Sixteenth AGM. The members are requested to appoint the statutory auditors and fix their remuneration. There is no audit qualification, reservation, or adverse remark or disclaimer in the Auditor's Report for the Financial Year.									
17.	CORPORATE SOCIAL RESPONSIBILITY (CSR) CSR related provisions of the Companies Act, 2013 do not apply to the Company as the Company does not meet turnover or networth criteria prescribed in this regard.									

18.	DISCLOSURE ON WOMEN AT WORKPLACE
	As the Company does not have any women employees on its payrolls, the Company
	was not required to formulate any policy on prevention of sexual harassment at
	workplace.
10	CONCERNATION OF EMERGY TROUBOUGH ARCORPTION AND
19.	CONSERVATION OF ENERGY, TECHNOLOGY ABSORPTION AND FOREIGN EXCHANGE EARNINGS AND OUTGO
	Since the Company did not carry on any manufacturing activities during the
	Financial Year, the Company was not required to take any steps towards the
	conservation of energy and absorption of technology (indigenous or imported).
	Foreign Exchange earned in terms of actual inflows during the year: NIL
	Foreign Exchange outgo during the year in terms of actual outflows: NIL
20.	MATERIAL CHANGES AND COMMITMENTS, IF ANY, AFFECTING THE
	FINANCIAL POSITION OF THE COMPANY WHICH HAVE OCCURRED
	BETWEEN THE END OF THE FINANCIAL YEAR OF THE COMPANY TO
	WHICH THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS RELATE AND THE DATE OF
	THE REPORT
	No material change and commitments affecting financial position of the Company
	occurred between the end of financial year and the date of this report.
21.	RISK MANAGEMENT POLICY
21,	The Company has not developed and implemented a formal risk management policy
	for the Company. However, the Board of Directors periodically as a part of its review
	of the business consider and discuss the external and internal risk factors like market
	related, Government policy related matters that may threaten the existence of the
	Company.
22.	ACKNOWLEDGEMENT
	The Directors would like to place on record their appreciation for the valuable co-
	operation extended to the Company by the employees of the Company, Government
	Departments and Bankers for their continuous support to the Company.

FOR AND ON BEHALF OF THE BOARD OF RAS CITIES AND TOWNSHIPS PRIVATE LIMITED

Mandar Gite Mineel Mali
DIN: 06651204 DIN: 06641595

Place: Mumbai Date: 2nd June 2016

FORM NO. MGT 9 EXTRACT OF ANNUAL RETURN as on financial year ended on 31-03-2016 Pursuant to Section 92 (3) of the Companies Act, 2013 and rule 12(1) of the Company (Management & Administration) Rules, 2014

REGISTRATION & OTHER DETAILS:

	CIN	U70102TG2005PTC047148
	CIN	0/0102102005P1C04/148
ii	Registration Date	August 17, 2005
iii	Name of the Company	RAS Cities And Townships Private Limited
iv	Category / Sub-category of the Company	Company Limited by Shares
V	Address of the Registered office & contact details	1177, Road no. 56, Jubilee Hills, Hyderabad - 500033 Email: rctpl@gammoninfra.com
vi	Whether listed company	No
vii	Name, Address & contact details of the Registrar & Transfer Agent, if any.	Not Applicable

II PRINCIPAL BUSINESS ACTIVITIES OF THE COMPANY

All the business activities contributing 10% or more of the total turnover of the company shall be stated

SL No	Name & Description of main products / services	NIC Code of the Product /service	% to total turnover of the company
1	Construction of buildings carried out on own-account basis or on a fee or contract basis	41001	0

III PARTICULARS OF HOLDING, SUBSIDIARY & ASSOCIATE COMPANIES

SI No	Name & Address of the Company	CIN / GLN	- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	shares	Applicable Section
			Associate	held	
1	Gammon Projects Developers Limited	U45200MH2006	Holding Company	100.00%	2 (46)
	Reg. Office: Gammon House, Veer Savarkar	PLC159107			
	Marg, Prabhadevi,				
	Mumbai - 400025				

IV. SHAREHOLDING PATTERN (Equity Share capital Break up as % to total Equity)

(i) Category-wise shareholding

Category of Shareholders		No. of Shares held at the beginning of the year (01-Oct-2014)				No. of Shares held at the end of the year (31-Mar-2016)			
	Demat	Physical	Total	% of Total Shares	Demat	Physical	Total	% of Total Shares	
A. Promoters									
(1) Indian									
a) Individual/HUF	0	0	0	0.00	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
b) Central Govt.or									
State Govt.	0	0	0	0.00	0	0	0		0.00
c) Bodies Corporates	0	10000	10000	100.00	0	10000	10000	100.00	0.00
d) Bank/FI	0	0	0	0.00	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
e) Any other	0	0	0	0.00	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
SUB TOTAL:(A) (1)	0	10000	10000	100.00	0	10000	10000	100.00	0.00
(2) Foreign									
a) NRI- Individuals	0	0	0	0.00	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
b) Other Individuals	0	0	0	0.00	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
c) Bodies Corp.	0	0	0	0.00	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
d) Banks/FI	0	0	0	0.00	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
e) Any other	0	0	0	0.00	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
SUB TOTAL (A) (2)	0	0	0	0.00	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
Total Shareholding of									
Promoter									
(A)= (A)(1)+(A)(2)	0	10000	10000	100.00	0	10000	10000	100.00	0.00

B. PUBLIC SHAREHOLDING									
(1) Institutions									
a) Mutual Funds	0	0	0	0.00	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
b) Banks/FI	0	0	0	0.00	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
C) Central govt	0	0	0	0.00	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
d) State Govt.	0	0	0	0.00	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
e) Venture Capital Fund	0	0	0	0.00	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
f) Insurance Companies	0	0	0	0.00	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
g) FIIS	0	0	0	0.00	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
h) Foreign Venture									
Capital Funds	0	0	0	0.00	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
i) Others (specify)	0	0	0	0.00	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
SUB TOTAL (B)(1):	0	0	0	0.00	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
(2) Non Institutions									
a) Bodies corporates									
i) Indian	0	0	0	0.00	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
ii) Overseas	0	0	0	0.00	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
b) Individuals									
i) Individual shareholders holding nominal share capital upto Rs. 1 lakh	0	0	0	0.00	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
ii) Individuals shareholders holding nominal share									
capital in excess of Rs. 1 lakh	0	0	0	0.00	0	0	0	0.00	
c) Others (specify)	0	0	0	0.00	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
SUB TOTAL (B)(2):	0	0	0	0.00	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
Total Public Shareholding (B)= (B)(1)+(B)(2)	0	0	0	0.00	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
C. Shares held by Custodian for GDRs & ADRs	0	0	0	0.00	0	0	0	0.00	0.00
Grand Total (A+B+C)	0	10000	10000	100.00	0	10000	10000	100.00	0.00

(ii) SHARE HOLDING OF PROMOTERS

SI No.	Shareholders Name	Shareholding at the beginning of the year (01-Oct-2014)		S	% change in share holding during the year			
		No. of shares	shares of the		shares	shares of the	% of shares pledged encumbered to total shares	
1	Gammon Projects Developers Limited	10,000.00	100.00	0.00	10,000.00	100.00	0.00	0.00
	Total	10,000.00	100.00		10,000.00	100.00		

(iii) CHANGE IN PROMOTERS' SHAREHOLDING (SPECIFY IF THERE IS NO CHANGE)

SI. No.		beginnir	olding at the ng of the Year Oct-2014)	Cumulative Shareholding during the year (31-Mar-2016)	
		No. of Shares	% of total shares of the company	No of shares	% of total shares of the company
	At the beginning of the year	NO CHANGES			
	Date wise increase / decrease in Promoters Share holding during the year specifying the reasons for increase / decrease (e.g. allotment / transfer / bonus / sweat equity etc)				
	At the end of the year				

(iv) Shareholding Pattern of top ten Shareholders (other than Directors, Promoters & Holders of GDRs & ADRs)

SI. No		beginnin	olding at the ng of the year Oct-2014)	Cumulative Shareholding during the year (31-Mar-2016)		
	For Each of the Top 10 Shareholders	No.of shares	% of total shares of the company	No of shares	% of total shares of the company	
	At the beginning of the year	0	0.00%	0	0.00%	
	Date wise increase / decrease in shareholding during the year specifying the reasons for increase / decrease (e.g. allotment / transfer / bonus / sweat equity etc)	0	0.00%	0	0.00%	
	At the end of the year (or on the date of separation, if separated during the year)	0	0.00%	0	0.00%	

(v) Shareholding of Directors & KMP

(• /	Shareholding of Directors & Kivii					
SI. No		Shareho	olding at the	Cumulative Shareholding during the year		
		end o	f the year			
		(01-0	Oct-2014)	(31-Ma	r-2016)	
	For Each of the Directors & KMP	No.of shares	% of total shares of	No of shares	% of total	
			the company		shares of the	
					company	
	At the beginning of the year	0	0.00%	0	0.00%	
	Date wise increase / decrease in	0	0.00%	0	0.00%	
	shareholding during the year specifying the					
	reasons for increase / decrease (e.g.					
	allotment / transfer / bonus / sweat equity					
	etc)					
	At the end of the year	0	0.00%	0	0.00%	

V INDEBTEDNESS

Indebt	edness of the Compar	ny including interes	t						
outstanding / accrued but not due for payment									
Secured Loans Unsecured Deposits Total									
	excluding deposits	Loans		Indebtedness					
Indebtness at the beginning of the financial year (01-Oct-2014)									
i) Principal Amount	0	0	0	0					
ii) Interest due but not paid	0	0	0	0					
iii) Interest accrued but not due	0	0	0	0					
Total (i+ii+iii)	0	0	0	0					
Change in Indebtedness during the financial year									
Additions	0	0	0	0					
Reduction	0	0	0	0					
Net Change	0	0	0	0					
Indebtedness at the end of the financial year (31-Mar-2016)									
i) Principal Amount	0	0	0	0					
ii) Interest due but not paid	0	0	0	0					
iii) Interest accrued but not due	0	0	0	0					
Total (i+ii+iii)	0	0	0	0					

VI REMUNERATION OF DIRECTORS AND KEY MANAGERIAL PERSONNEL

A. Remuneration to Managing Director, Whole time director and/or Manager:

Sl.No	Particulars of	Name of the MD / WTD / Manager	Total Amount	
	Remuneration			
		Not Applicable		
1	Gross salary			
(a) Salary	as per provisions contained in			
section 17	7(1) of the Income Tax, 1961.			
(b) Value	of perquisites u/s 17(2) of the			
Income ta	x Act, 1961			
(c) Profits	s in lieu of salary under			
section 17	7(3) of the Income Tax Act,			
1961				
2	Stock option			
3	Sweat Equity			
4	Commission			
	as % of profit			
5	Others, please specify			
	Total (A)			
	Ceiling as per the Act			

B. Remuneration to other directors:

Sl.No	Particulars of Remuneration	Name of the Directors	Total Amount
1	Independent Directors	Not Applicable	
	(a) Fee for attending board / committee meetings		
	(b) Commission		
	(c) Others, pls. specify		
	Total (1)		
2	Other Non Executive Directors	Not Applicable	
	(a) Fee for attending board committee meetings		
	(b) Commission		
	(c) Others, please specify.		
	Total (2)		
	Total (B)=(1+2)		
	Total Managerial		
	Remuneration		
_	Overall Ceiling as per the		
	Act		

C. REMUNERATION TO KEY MANAGERIAL PERSONNEL OTHER THAN MD / MANAGER / WTD

Sl. No.	Particulars of	ticulars of Key Managerial Personnel	
	Remuneration		
		Not Applicable	
1	Gross Salary		
(a) Salary	as per provisions contained in		
section 1	7(1) of the Income Tax Act,		
1961.			
(b) Value	of perquisites u/s 17(2) of the		
Income 1	ax Act, 1961		
(c) Profit	ts in lieu of salary under		
section 1	7(3) of the Income Tax Act,		
1961			
2	Stock Option		
3	Sweat Equity		
4	Commission		
	- as % of profit		
5	Others, please specify		
	Total		

VII PENALTIES / PUNISHMENT / COMPOUNDING OF OFFENCES

NOT APPLICABLE

Туре	Section of the Companies Act	Brief Description	Details of Penalty / Punishment / Compounding fees imposed	Authority (RD / NCLT / Court)	Appeal made if any (give details)
A. COMPANY				_	
Penalty					
Punishment					
Compounding					
B. DIRECTORS		1	1	1	
Penalty			+		
Punishment					
Compounding					
C. OTHER OFFIC	 ERS IN DEFAU	<u> </u> LT			
_					
Penalty					
Punishment					
Compounding					

For and on behalf of the Board of Directors of RAS Cities And Townships Private Limited

Name: Mandar Gite
Designation: Director
DIN: 06651204

Place: Mumbai

Date: 02-June-2016

Name: Mineel Mali Designation: Director DIN: 06641595

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Members of

Ras Cities & Townships Private Limited

Report on the financial statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of **RAS Cities & Townships Private Limited** ("the Company"), which comprise the Balance Sheet as at March 31, 2016, and the Statement of Profit and Loss and Cash Flow Statement for the year then ended, and a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory information.

Management's responsibility for the financial statements

The Company's Board of Directors is responsible for the matters stated in Section 134(5) of the Companies Act, 2013 ("the Act") with respect to the preparation of these financial statements that give a true and fair view of the financial position, financial performance and cash flows of the company in accordance with the accounting principles generally accepted in India, including the Accounting Standards specified under Section 133 of the Act, read with Rule 7 of the Companies (Accounts) Rules, 2014. This responsibility also includes maintenance of adequate accounting records in accordance with the provisions of the Act for safeguarding the assets of the Company and for preventing and detecting frauds and other irregularities, selection and application of appropriate accounting policies, making judgments and estimates that are reasonable and prudent and design, implementation and maintenance of adequate internal financials controls, that were operating effectively for ensuring the accuracy and completeness of the accounting records relevant to the preparation and presentation of the financial statements that give a true and fair view and are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit.

We have taken into account the provisions of the Act, the accounting and auditing standards and matters which are required to be included in the audit report under the provisions of the Act and the Rules made there under.

We conducted our audit in accordance with the Standards on Auditing specified under section 143(10) of the Act. Those standards require that we comply with ethical requirements and plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal financial control relevant to the company's preparation of the financial statements that give a true and fair view in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on whether the Company has in place an adequate internal financial controls system over financial reporting and the operating effectiveness of such control. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of the accounting estimates made by the Company's Directors, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion on the financial statements.

Opinion

In our opinion and to the best of our information and according to the explanations given to us, the financial statements give the information required by the Act in the manner so required and give a true and fair view in conformity with the accounting principles generally accepted in India, of the state of affairs of the Company as at 31st March, 2016, and its **Loss** for the year ended on that date.

Report on other legal and regulatory requirements

- 1. As required by the Companies (Auditor's Report) Order, 2015 ("the Order") issued by the Central Government of India in terms of sub-section (11) of section 143 of the Act, we give in the Annexure a statement on the matters specified in paragraphs 3 and 4 of the Order, to the extent applicable.
- 2. As required by section 143(3) of the Act, we report that:
- a. we have sought and obtained all the information and explanations which to the best of our knowledge and belief were necessary for the purpose of our audit;
- b. in our opinion, proper books of account as required by law have been kept by the company so far as appears from our examination of those books;
- c. the Balance Sheet, the Statement of Profit and Loss and Cash Flow Statement dealt with by this report are in agreement with the books of account;

Venkatesh Rakesh And Co. Chartered Accountants

d. in our opinion, the financial statements comply with the Accounting Standards specified

under section 133 of the Act, read with Rule 7 of the Companies (Accounts) Rules, 2014.;

e. on the basis of written representations received from the directors as on March 31, 2016, and

taken on record by the Board of Directors, none of the directors is disqualified as on March

31, 2016, from being appointed as a director in terms of section 164(2) of the Act.

f. With respect to the other matters to be included in the Auditor's Report in accordance with

Rule 11 of the Companies (Audit and Auditors) Rules, 2014, in our opinion and to the best of

our information and according to the explanations given to us;

(i) The company does not have any pending litigations which would impact its financial

position;

(ii) The Company did not have any long term contracts including derivative contracts for which

there were any material foreseeable losses;

(iii) There were no amounts which were required to be transferred to the Investor Education

and Protection Fund by the Company.

For Venkatesh Rakesh And Co.

Chartered Accountants

Firm Registration Number: 137258W (ICAI)

Venkatesh S. Yadav

(Partner)

Membership No.: 156541

Place: Mumbai

Date: June 2, 2016

ANNEXURE TO THE INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

(Referred to in paragraph 1 under 'Report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements' section of our report of even date)

- (i) (a) The Company does not have any fixed assets and hence the clause (i) (a) & (b) is not applicable.
- (ii) As the company does not have inventory, the Clause (ii)(a) to (ii)(c) of Para 3 of Order 2015 are not applicable to the company.
- (iii) As informed, the Company has not granted any loans, secured or unsecured to companies, firms or other parties covered in the register maintained under section 189 of the Act. Accordingly, sub-clause (a) and (b) are not applicable.
- (iv) In our opinion and according to the information and explanations given to us, there are adequate internal control procedures commensurate with the size of the Company and the nature of its business with regard to the transactions entered into by the company. During the course of our audit, no major weakness has been noticed in the internal control system in respect of these areas.
- (v) The Company has not accepted any deposits from public during the year.
- (vi) To the best of our knowledge and as explained, the Central Government has not prescribed maintenance of cost records under sub-section (I) of section 148 of the Companies Act for the products of the Company.
- (vii) (a) The Company is regular in depositing undisputed statutory dues including Provident Fund, Income Tax, Wealth Tax, Sales Tax, Service Tax, Cess and other statutory dues with appropriate authorities applicable to it.
 - According to the information and explanations given to us, no undisputed amounts payable in respect of Provident Fund, Employees' State Insurance, Income Tax, Wealth Tax, Sales Tax, Service Tax, Customs Duty, Excise Duty, Cess and other statutory dues were outstanding, at the year end, for a period of more than six months from the date they became payable.
 - (b) According to the information and explanations given to us, there are no outstanding demands against the company with any of the authorities.
 - (c) This clause is not applicable to the company.
- (viii) The Company has incurred Cash Loss of Rs. 17,309 /- during the current period as compared to Rs. 21,99,893 /- in the previous period. The accumulated losses at beginning of the period was Rs. 15,60,535 /-and at the end of current period is 15,77,844 /-.

Venkatesh Rakesh And Co. Chartered Accountants

(ix) According to the books of account and records of the Company, there are no dues to

financial institution or bank or debenture holders during the year.

(x) According to the information and explanations given to us, the Company has not given any

guarantee for loans taken by others from bank or financial institutions.

(xi) The Company has neither raised any term loans during the year nor was any unutilized amount left on this account, as at the beginning of the year. Therefore, the provisions of 3

(xi) of the Companies (Auditors report), 2015 are not applicable to the company.

(xii) To the best of our knowledge and belief and according to the information and explanations given to us, no material fraud on or by the Company was noticed or reported during the

course of our audit.

For Venkatesh Rakesh And Co.

Chartered Accountants

Firm Registration Number: 137258W (ICAI)

Venkatesh S. Yadav

(Partner)

Membership No.: 156541

Place: Mumbai

Date: June 2, 2016

RAS CITIES & TOWNSHIPS PRIVATE LIMITED CIN: U70102TG2005PTC047148 BALANCE SHEET AS AT MARCH 31, 2016

		As at	As at
Particulars	Notes	March 31, 2016 Rupees	September 30, 2014 Rupees
Equity and liabilities	Notes		p + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + +
Shareholders funds			
Share capital	3	100,000	100,000
Reserves and surplus	4	(1,577,844)	(1,560,535)
	_	(1,477,844)	(1,460,535)
Current liabilities			
Other current liabilities	5	320,015,700	320,005,250
Short-term provisions	_	<u> </u>	-
	_	320,015,700	320,005,250
TOTAL	=	318,537,856	318,544,715
Assets			
Non-current assets			
Fixed assets			
Tangible assets		-	-
Long term loans and advances	6	316,792,840	309,292,840
Trade receivables		-	-
Other non-current assets	_		
		316,792,840	309,292,840
Current assets			
Cash and cash equivalents	7	1,745,016	9,251,875
Other current assets	_	<u> </u>	-
	<u>-</u>	1,745,016	9,251,875

Summary of significant accounting policies 2.1

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

As per our report of even date

For Venkatesh Rakesh And Co. Chartered Accountants

Firm Registration No.: 137258W (ICAI)

For and behalf of the Board of Directors of RAS Cities & Townships Private Limited

Venkatesh S.Yadav

Partner Director Director
Membership No.: 156541 Mineel Mali Mandar Gite
DIN No.06641595 DIN No. 06651204

Place : Mumbai Date : June 2, 2016

RAS CITIES & TOWNSHIPS PRIVATE LIMITED CIN: U70102TG2005PTC047148

STATEMENT OF PROFIT AND LOSS FOR THE EIGHTEEN MONTHS PERIOD ENDED MARCH 31, 2016

Destrolog	Notes	Eighteen Months Period Ended March 31, 2016 Rupees	Nine Months Period Ended September 30, 2014 Rupees
<u>Particulars</u>	Hotes	Rupces	Rupces
Expenses	0	17 200	2 100 902
Other expenses	8	17,309	2,199,893
Total expenses (B)		17,309	2,199,893
Earnings before interest, tax, depreciation and			
amortisation (EBITDA) (A - B)		(17,309)	(2,199,893)
Depreciation and amortisation		-	-
Finance costs		<u> </u>	
Profit/(loss) before tax		(17,309)	(2,199,893)
Tax expenses			
Current tax		-	-
Deferred tax		<u> </u>	-
Total tax expense		-	-
Profit/(loss) after tax		(17,309)	(2,199,893)
Earnings per equity share ('EPS')	9		
Basic	,	(1.73)	(219.99)
Diluted		` '	` '
Diluted		(1.73)	(219.99)
Summary of significant accounting policies	2.1		

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

As per our report of even date

For Venkatesh Rakesh And Co. Chartered Accountants

Firm Registration No.: 137258W (ICAI)

For and behalf of the Board of Directors of RAS Cities & Townships Private Limited

Venkatesh S.Yadav

Partner Membership No. : 156541

Place : Mumbai Date : June 2, 2016 Director Mineel Mali DIN No.06641595 Director Mandar Gite DIN No. 06651204

CIN: U70102TG2005PTC047148

SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES AND OTHER EXPLANATORY INFORMATION TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE EIGHTEEN MONTHS PERIOD ENDED MARCH 31, 2016

3 Share capital

	Particulars			As at March 31, 2016 Rupees	As at September 30, 2014 Rupees
	Authorised shares :				
	10,000 (Previous period 10,000) equity shares of Rs 10/- each fully	paid up		100,000	100,000
	Total		=	100,000	100,000
	Issued, subscribed and fully paid-up shares :				
	10,000 (Previous period 10,000) equity shares of Rs. 10/- each			100,000	100,000
	Total issued, subscribed and fully paid-up share capital		- -	100,000	100,000
a)	Shares held by holding / ultimate holding company and / or their	r subsidiaries / associates As At March 31, 2	2016		At r 30, 2014
	Name of the registered shareholder	Numbers	Rupees	Numbers	Rupees
	Gammon Projects Developers Limited ('GPDL')	10,000	100,000	10,000	100,000
	Total	10,000	100,000	10,000	100,000
b)	Reconciliation of the number of shares outstanding at the begin	ning and at the end of the As At March 31, 2			At r 30, 2014
	Particulars	Numbers	Rupees	Numbers	Rupees
	At the beginning of the period	10,000	100,000	10,000	100,000
	Outstanding at the end of the period	10,000	100,000	10,000	100,000
	outstanding at the end of the period	10,000	100,000	10,000	100,000

- c) The Company has only one class of shares referred to as equity shares having a par value of Rs. 10 per share. Each holder of equity shares is entitled to one vote per share
- d) In the event of liquidation of the Company, the holders of the equity shares will be entitled to receive remaining assets of the Company. The distribution will be in proportion to the number of equity shares held by the shareholders.

e) Details of shareholders holding more than 5% shares in the Company

Shareholders holding more than 5% shares in the Company	As At March 31, 2016		As At September 30, 2014	
	Numbers	% of holding	Numbers	% of holding
Equity shares of Rs 10 each fully paid up GPDL, Holding Company	10,000	100%	10,000	100%

As per the records of the Company, including its register of shareholders/members and other declarations received from shareholders regarding beneficial interest, the above shareholding represents both legal and beneficial ownerships of the shares.

4 Reserves and surplus:

Particulars	As at March 31, 2016 Rupees	As at September 30, 2014 Rupees
Surplus / (defecit) in the statement of Profit and Loss		
Balance as per the last financials	(1,560,535)	639,358
Add: Profit /(Loss) for the period	(17,309)	(2,199,893)
	(1,577,844)	(1,560,535)
Total reserves and surplus	(1,577,844)	(1,560,535)

CIN: U70102TG2005PTC047148

SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES AND OTHER EXPLANATORY INFORMATION TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE EIGHTEEN MONTHS PERIOD ENDED MARCH 31, 2016

5 Other current liabilities

Particulars	As at March 31, 2016 Rupees	As at September 30, 2014 Rupees
Other liabilities		
Share application money received*	170,000,000	170,000,000
Audit fees payable	7,000	5,250
Dues to related parties - Gammon Infrastructure Projects Limited	8,700	
Dues to related parties - Ansaldo Caldei - Advance for purchase of land	150,000,000	150,000,000
Total other current liabilities	320,015,700	320,005,250

^{*} To Company had received Share Application Money from time to time for further allotment of shares which were to be issued on terms and conditions to be decided by the Board. The Company was to increase the authorised share capital before the issue of shares once the terms and conditions were finalised. However, the same have not been repaid during the year and the Company has arranged for other means of finance.

6 Loans and advances:

Unsecured, considered good unless stated otherwise

	Non Current		Current	
_	March 31, 2016	September 30, 2014	March 31, 2016	September 30, 2014
	Rupees	Rupees	Rupees	Rupees
	268,052,000	290,552,000		
	30,000,000			
(A)	298,052,000	290,552,000	-	-
	18,740,840	18,740,840	-	-
(B)	18,740,840	18,740,840	-	-
(A+B)	316,792,840	309,292,840	-	-
	(B)	March 31, 2016 Rupees 268,052,000 30,000,000 (A) 298,052,000 18,740,840 (B) 18,740,840	March 31, 2016 Rupees September 30, 2014 Rupees 268,052,000 30,000,000 290,552,000 (A) 298,052,000 290,552,000 18,740,840 18,740,840 (B) 18,740,840 18,740,840	March 31, 2016 Rupees Rupees March 31, 2016 Rupees

7 Cash and cash equivalent

Particulars	As at March 31, 2016 Rupees	As at September 30, 2014 Rupees
Balances with banks :		
On current account	1,745,016	9,251,875
Total cash and cash equivalent	1,745,016	9,251,875

CIN: U70102TG2005PTC047148

SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES AND OTHER EXPLANATORY INFORMATION TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE EIGHTEEN MONTHS PERIOD ENDED MARCH 31, 2016

8 Other expenses

Particulars	Eighteen Months Period Ended March 31, 2016 Rupees	Nine Months Period Ended September 30, 2014 Rupees
1 at ticulars	Rupces	Rupces
CWIP W/OFF	-	2,174,192
RATES & TAXES	-	13,788
Bank charges	310	56
ROC fees	9,350	5,958
Payment to auditors as statutory auditor	7,649	5,899
Total other expenses	17,309	2,199,893

9 Earnings per share ('EPS')

The following reflects the profit and equity share data used in the basic and diluted EPS computation. Particulars	Eighteen Months Period Ended March 31, 2016 Rupees	Nine Months Period Ended September 30, 2014 Rupees	
Par St/(lean) after too	(17,309)	(2,199,893)	
Profit/(loss) after tax	. , ,	(, , , ,	
Outstanding equity shares at the end of the period	10,000	10,000	
Weighted average number of equity shares in calculating EPS	10,000	10,000	
Nominal value of equity shares	10	10	
Basic EPS	(1.73)	(219.99)	
Diluted EPS	(1.73)	(219.99)	

10 Segment reporting

The Company's operations constitues a single business segment namely "Infrastructure Development" as per AS 17. Further, the Company's operations are within single geographical segment which is India.

Ultimate holding company

11 Related party transactions

a) Names of the related parties and related party relationships

Related parties where control exists:

1. Gammon India Limited

2. Gammon Infrastructure Projects Limited

3. Gammon Projects Developers Limited

Intermediate holding company Holding company

Fellow subsidiaries

Rajahmundry Expressway Limited

b)	Related party transactions	
	Transactions	Holdin

Transactions Transactions	Holding Company	Fellow Subsidiary
Expenses incurred on behalf of by the company:		
Gammon Infrastructure Projects Limited	8,700.00	
	(-)	
Gammon India Limited	-	-
	(18,740,840)	-
Deposit for nomination of directorship:		
Gammon Projects Developers Limited	(300,000)	-
Deposit for nomination of directorship:	- 1	
Gammon Projects Developers Limited	(300,000)	
Inter corporate deposit given to :		
Gammon Infrastructure Projects Limited	30,000,000	
Repayment of interest free unsecured loan		
Rajahmundry Expressway Limited		-
		(45,552,000)
Gammon Projects Developers Limited	(1,761,589)	-
Outstanding balances receivable :		
Gammon Infrastructure Projects Limited	30,000,000.00	
Gammon India Limited	18,740,840	-
	(18,740,840)	
Outstanding loan balances payable :		
Ansaldo Caldei	150,000,000 (150,000,000.00)	-
Gammon Infrastructure Projects Limited (for expenses)	8,700.00	
Common Projects Developers Limited		
Gammon Projects Developers Limited	(1,761,589)	

RAS CITIES & TOWNSHIPS PRIVATE LIMITED CIN: U70102TG2005PTC047148

SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES AND OTHER EXPLANATORY INFORMATION TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE EIGHTEEN MONTHS PERIOD ENDED MARCH 31, 2016

Rajahmundry Expressway Limited		- (45,552,000)
(Previous period's figure in brackets)	•	

12 Contingent liabilities

There are no contingent liabilities as at March 31, 2016 and September 30, 2014.

CIN: U70102TG2005PTC047148

SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES AND OTHER EXPLANATORY INFORMATION TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE EIGHTEEN MONTHS PERIOD ENDED MARCH 31, 2016

13 Details of dues to micro and small enterprises as defined under the MSMED Act, 2006

As per the information available with the Company, there are no Micro, Small, and Medium Enterprises, as defined in the Micro, Small, and Medium Enterprises Development Act, 2006, to whom the Company owes dues on account of principal or interest.

The above information regarding Micro, Small, and Medium Enterprises has been determined to the extent such parties have been identified on the basis of information available with the Company. This has been relied upon by the auditors.

14 Prior period comparatives

Prior period figures have been regrouped / reclassified wherever necessary. Current period's figures are for the period from October 01, 2014 to March 31, 2016 and that of previous period are for the period from January 1, 2014 to September 30, 2014

As per our report of even date

For Venkatesh Rakesh And Co. Chartered Accountants

Firm Registration No.: 137258W (ICAI)

For and behalf of the Board of Directors of RAS Cities & Townships Private Limited

Venkatesh S.Yadav

Partner

Membership No.: 156541

Place : Mumbai Date : 02-Jun-16

Director Mineel Mali DIN No.06641595

Director Mandar Gite DIN No. 06651204

RAS CITIES & TOWNSHIPS PRIVATE LIMITED CIN: U70102TG2005PTC047148

STATEMENT CASH FLOW FOR THE PERIOD FROM OCTOBER 1, 2014 TO MARCH 31, 2016

		For the period ended March 31, 2016 Rupees		For the period ended September 30, 2014 Rupees	
Α.	CASH FLOW FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES:	Rupee	<u> </u>	Кирс	
	Net profit before tax and extraordinary items		(17,309)		(2,199,893)
	Adjustments for :		` ' '		
	Depreciation	-		-	
	Interest expenses	-		-	
	Project expenses written off			2,173,741	
					2,173,741
	Operating profit before working capital changes		(17,309)		(26,152)
	Movements in working capital:		, , ,		
	Increase / (decrease) in trade payables and other liabilities	10,450		-	
	Decrease / (increase) in trade and other receivables		_	36,259,160	
			10,450		36,259,160
	Cash (used in) / generated from the operations		(6,859)		36,233,008
	Direct Taxes paid		-		
	Net cash (used in) / generated from the operations		(6,859)	_	36,233,008
R	CASH FLOW FROM INVESTMENT ACTIVITIES:				
ъ.	Investment in partnership firm	_		_	
	Sales/Disposals/Adjustments of fixed assets			18,754,628	
	Capitalisation of expenses			-	
	Preliminary expenses	_	_	_	18,754,628
	Net Cash used from investment activities				18,754,628
	Net Cash used from investment activities		-	-	10,734,020
C.	CASH FLOW FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES:				
	Proceeds from issue of share application money	-		-	
	Payment of Inter Corporate Deposit/Advances	(7,500,000)		(47,313,589)	
	Interest paid		_	<u> </u>	
			(7,500,000)		(47,313,589)
	Net cash used from financing activities		(7,500,000)	_	(47,313,589)
	NET INCREASE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS		(7,506,859)	_	7,674,047
	Closing balance	_	1,745,016	_	9,251,875
	Opening balance		9,251,875		1,577,828
	NET INCREASE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS				7.674.047
	NET INCREASE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	_	(7,506,859)	=	/,0/4,04/
Note	: Figures in brackets denote outflows.				
	Components of cash and cash equivalents				
	Cash and cheques on hand		-		_
	With banks:				
	- On current account		1,745,016		9,251,875
		_	1,745,016	_	9,251,875
As p	er our report of even date attached.				
•	•				
	Venkatesh Rakesh And Co.			Board of Directors	of
	tered Accountants	RAS	Cities & Townshi	ps Private Limited	
Firm	Registration No.: 137258W (ICAI)				
	atesh S.Yadav				
Partr		Directo		Direct	
Mem	bership No. : 156541	Mineel M		Mandar	
		DIN No.066	41595	DIN No. 06	651204

Place : Mumbai Date : June 2, 2016

CIN: U70102TG2005PTC047148

SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES AND OTHER EXPLANATORY INFORMATION TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2016

1 Corporate profile

Ras Cities & Townships Private Limited ('the Company') was originally incorporated as Ras Meadows Private Limited ('RMPL') under the Companies Act, 1956, on August 7, 2005. The name of the Company was changed from Ras Meadows Private Limited ('RMPL') to Ras Cities & Townships Private Limited ('RCTPL') vide SRN A32541898 dated March 4, 2008. The entire equity stake of the Company was acquired Gammon Project Developer Limited ('GPDL'), a wholly owned subsidiary of Gammon Infrastructure Projects Limited ('GIPL') on May 6, 2008. The Company was incorporated to carry on the business of acquiring/developing Land, construction of residential and commercial flats buildings, apartments, farm houses, group houses, industrial complexes and to build townships, markets or other buildings and to equip the same or any part thereof with all or any amenities and to deal with the same in any manner whatsoever or consulting Engineers, Architects, town-planners, surveyors, valuers, appraisers, builders, decorators, furnishers, furniture makers, contractors, of every description, carriers, licensed valuers, house agents, exporters and importers, in one or all the objects.

2 Basis of preparation

The Financial Statements of the Company have been prepared to comply in all material respects with the notified Accounting Standards under Rule 7 of the Companies (Accounts) Rules, 2014 and the relevant provisions of the Companies Act, 2013 with respect to the Financial Statements. The Financial Statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention, on an accrual basis of accounting.

The classification of assets and liabilities of the Company is done into current and non-current based on the operating cycle of the business of the Company. The operating cycle of the business of the Company is less than twelve months and therefore all current and non-current classifications are done based on the status of realisability and expected settlement of the respective asset and liability within a period of twelve months from the reporting date as required by Schedule III to the Companies Act, 2013. The accounting policies adopted in the preparation of financial statements are consistent with those used in the previous year.

2.1 Summary of significant accounting policies

a. Use of estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with Indian GAAP requires management to make judgments, estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of revenues, expenses, assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent liabilities at the end of the reporting period. Although these estimates are based upon management's best knowledge of current events and actions, uncertainty about these assumptions and estimates could result in the outcomes requiring material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets or liabilities in future periods.

b. Revenue recognition

Revenue is recognized to the extent, that it is probable that the economics benefits will flow to the company and the revenue can be reliably measured. The following specific recognition criteria must also be met before revenue is recognized.

c. Tangible fixed assets

Tangible fixed assets are stated at cost net of accumulated depreciation and accumulated impairment losses, if any. Cost comprises the purchase price and any attributable cost of bringing the asset to its working condition of its intended use. The costs comprises of the purchase price, borrowings costs if capitalisation criteria are met and directly attributable costs of bringing the asset to its working condition for the intended use. Any trade discounts and rebates are deducted in arriving at the cost of the tangible fixed asset. Any subsequent expenses related to a tangible fixed asset is added to its book value only if it increases the future benefits from the existing asset beyond its previously assessed standard of performance. All other day to day repairs and maintenance expenditure and the cost of replacing parts, are charged to the statement of profit and loss for the period during which such expenses are incurred.

Depreciation on all assets of the Company is charged on straight line method over the useful life of assets mentioned in Schedule II to the Companies Act, 2013 or the useful life previously assessed by the management based on technical review whichever is lower for the proportionate period of use during the year.

Gains or losses arising from derecognition of tangible fixed assets are measured as the difference between the net disposal proceeds and the carrying amount of the asset and are recognised in the statement of profit and loss when the asset is derecognised.

d. Intangible assets

Intangible assets are stated at cost of construction less accumulated amortised amount and accumulated impairment losses, if any. Costs include direct costs of construction of the project road and costs incidental and related to the construction activity. Costs incidental to the construction activity, including financing costs on borrowings attributable to construction of the project road, have been capitalised to the project road till the date of completion of construction.

CIN: U70102TG2005PTC047148

SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES AND OTHER EXPLANATORY INFORMATION TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2016

Self constructed intangible assets are amortised on a straight line basis, from the date they are put to use, over the balance period of the Contract from the date the said asset was put to use. The amortisation period and the amortisation method are reviewed at each financial year end.

Gains or losses arising from derecognition of an intangible asset are measured as the difference between the net disposal proceeds and the carrying amount of the asset and are recognised in the statement of profit and loss when the asset is derecognised.

e. Impairment

The carrying amounts of assets including goodwill, are reviewed at each balance sheet date if there is any indication of impairment based on internal/external factors. An impairment loss is recognized wherever the carrying amount of an asset exceeds its recoverable amount. The recoverable amount is the greater of the asset's net selling price and value in use. In assessing value in use, the estimated future cash flows are discounted to their present value at the weighted average cost of capital.

After impairment, the asset is depreciated or amortised on the revised carrying amount of the asset over its remaining useful life.

f. Borrowing costs

Borrowing costs that are directly attributable to the acquisition, construction or production of an asset that takes a substantial period of time to get ready for its intended use are capitalized. Other borrowing costs are recognised as expenditure in the period in which they are incurred.

g. Earnings per share

Basic and diluted earnings per share are calculated by dividing the net profit or loss for the period attributable to equity shareholders by the weighted average number of equity shares outstanding during the period. For the purpose of calculating diluted earnings per share, the net profit or loss for the period attributable to equity shareholders and the weighted average number of shares outstanding during the period are adjusted for the effects of all dilutive potential equity shares.

h. Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents comprise of cash at bank and in hand and short-term investments with an original maturity of three months or less.

i. Provision, Contingent Assets and Contingent Liability

A provision is recognised when an enterprise has a present obligation as a result of past event; it is probable that an outflow of resources will be required to settle the obligation, in respect of which a reliable estimate can be made. Provisions are not discounted to its present value and are determined based on best estimate required to settle the obligation at the balance sheet date. These are reviewed at each balance sheet date and adjusted to reflect the current best estimates. Contingent Liabilities are not recognised but disclosed in notes to accounts. Contingent assets are neither recognised nor recorded in financial statements.

A contingent liability is a possible obligation that arises from past events whose existence will be confirmed by the occurrence or non-occurrence of one or more uncertain events beyond the control of the Company or a present obligation that is not recognised because it is not probable that an outflow of resources will be required to settle an obligation. A contingent liability also arises in extremely rare cases where there is a liability that cannot be recognised because it cannot be measured reliably. The Company does not recognise a contingent liability but discloses its existence in the financial statements.

j. Measurement of EBITDA

The Company measures EBITDA on the basis of profit/(loss) from continuing operations. In the measurement, the Company does not include depreciation and amortisation expense, finance costs and tax expense.